Magnetic and electrical transport properties of the compounds PrT_2Ge_2 , where T = Ni, Ru, Rh, Pd and Ag

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The recent discovery of unconventional heavy-fermion superconductivity in the filled skutterudite-type compound $PrOs_4Sb_{12}$ has ignited much new interest in studying other Pr-based materials. Here we report our results obtained on polycrystalline samples of a few germanides forming with the tetragonal $ThCr_2Si_2$ -type crystal structure. Measurements of the magnetic susceptibility, magnetization, electrical resistivity, magnetoresistivity and specific heat were performed in wide ranges of temperature (down to 350 mK) and magnetic field (up to 9 T). They revealed antiferromagnetic ground state in $PrPd_2Ge_2$, $PrAg_2Ge_2$ and $PrNi_2Ge_2$, which sets in at $T_N=5$, 12 and 24 K, respectively. The compound $PrRu_2Ge_2$ exhibits an antiferromagnetic phase transition at $T_N=18$ K that is followed by a ferromagnetic transition at $T_C=14$ K. The most complex magnetic behavior was observed for $PrRh_2Ge_2$. In the latter compound an antiferromagnetic state develops below as high temperature as $T_N=48$ K. In the ordered state the bulk characteristics exhibit some other singularities at about 38, 29 and 21 K, which probably manifest subsequent order-order phase transitions. The magnetic behavior of the entire series is discussed in terms of RKKY exchange interactions and crystal field effects.

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 $9.7~\mathrm{cm}$