Multi-step magnetic phase transition in CeRh₃Si₂ studied by means of specific heat measurements

A. P. Pikul and D. Kaczorowski

Institute of Low Temperature and Structure Research, Polish Academy of Sciences, P Nr 1410, 50–950 Wrocław 2, Poland

High-quality single crystal of a novel cerium silicide $CeRh_3Si_2$, crystallizing in the orthorhombic $ErRh_3Si_2$ -type structure, was grown by Czochralski pulling method in a tetra-arc furnace and studied by means of specific heat measurements. Previous detailed magnetic susceptibility and electrical resistivity measurements [1] have revealed that the compound exhibits strong easy-plane magnetocrystalline anisotropy, orders antiferromagnetically at $T_N = 4.5$ K and undergoes another phase transition at $T_t = 4.2$ K. As inferred from the temperature dependence of the specific heat of $CeRh_3Si_2$, C(T), the magnetic ordering is very sensitive to applied magnetic field – the phase transitions at T_N and T_t split into four separate anomalies, which independently shift to lower temperatures with rising field. Above 1 T these anomalies merge into a single peak in C(T), and finally disappear in a field of 2 T. The multi-step character of the magnetic ordering in $CeRh_3Si_2$ is very similar to that reported recently for the isostructural compound $CeIr_3Si_2$ [2] and may possibly be interpreted in the framework of incommensurate exchange field approach developed for CeSb [3].

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- [3] M. Date, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 57 (1988) 3682

13.4 cm

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Corresponding author:

A. Pikul

Address for correspondence:

Instytut Niskich Temperatur i Badań Strukturalnych Polskiej Akademii Nauk we Wrocławiu, P $\rm Nr~1410,~50–950~Wrocław~2$

Email address:

A.Pikul@int.pan.wroc.pl

 $9.7~\mathrm{cm}$