

# FOUR-SPIN ANTIFERROMAGNETS: BEYOND THE ROTATIONAL BAND MODEL

Wojciech Florek, Leonard A. Kaliszan

A. Mickiewicz University, Faculty of Physics

Umultowska 85, 61-614 Poznań, Poland

Nowadays synthesized magnetic molecules comprise several ( $n > 10$ ) spins with relatively small spin number  $s \leq 3$ . In the case of antiferromagnetic couplings the rotational band model, satisfying the Landé interval rule, is frequently assumed to describe the thermodynamic properties of such a system. However, it can be shown that the *classical* Landé rule is not fulfilled in *quantum* spin systems besides some special cases. Among others, it is satisfied for four identical spins  $s$  placed in vertices of a tetrahedron, a square or a rhombus. To investigate influence of quantum effects we consider systems very close to those mentioned above: four spins  $s$  in vertices of a rectangle or an isosceles trapezium and three spins  $s$  in vertices of an equilateral triangle with a spin  $\sigma \neq s$  in its centre. Also a ring of six small spins ( $s = 1/2, 1$ ) is considered. In all these cases the thermodynamic properties can be easily determined, but we concentrate on *eigenstates* and spin-spin correlations.

← 13.4 cm →

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**Corresponding author :**

Wojciech Florek

**Address for correspondence :**

A. Mickiewicz University, Faculty of Physics Umultowska 85, 61-614 Poznań, Poland

**Email address :**

florek@amu.edu.pl

9.7 cm