

Magnetic field induced switching of ferroelectric domains in GeMnTe/InP thin layers

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GeMnTe is one of the rare materials that are simultaneously ferroelectric (FE) and ferromagnetic (FM). The FE moment results from relative displacement of the cation and anion fcc sublattices along a $\langle 111 \rangle$ body diagonal, accompanied by transition from cubic to rhombohedral structure. While in the bulk all $\langle 111 \rangle$ directions are equally probable, in thin layers grown on (111) BaF₂ substrates biaxial strain leads to preferential orientation of the FE moment perpendicular to the layer surface. Here we present results of ferromagnetic resonance studies of GeMnTe layers grown by MBE on (111) InP substrates, showing that in this system the rhombohedral distortion occurs along $\langle 111 \rangle$ directions oblique to the surface normal. Moreover, the orientation of the FE moment switches from one oblique $\langle 111 \rangle$ axis to another when the direction of the applied magnetic field is changed.

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