Electronic structure of RCuIn and R_2 CuIn₃ (R = La, Ce, Pr) compounds

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The electronic structure of the ternary RCuIn and R_2 CuIn₃ (R = La, Ce, Pr) compounds was studied by X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy method. The valence bands and the XPS core levels were investigated. The two families of compounds crystallize in different hexgonal crystal structures: ZrNiAl-type for RCuIn and AlB₂-type for R_2 CuIn₃. Analysis of the XPS valence band data indicate that the valence bands are mainly determinated by the Cu3d band. The analysis of the Ce3d spectra on the basis of the Gunnarsson-Schönhammer model gives the hybridization of the 4f electrons with the conduction band equal 45 meV for CeCuIn and 140 meV for Ce₂CuIn₃. The appearance of the $3d^94f^9$ component is a clear evidence of the intermediate valence behavior for cerium. The 4f occupation number is 0.95 for CeCuIn and 0.92 for Ce₂CuIn₃. The analysis of the other core levels confirms a small influence of the atomic surrounding on the electronic structure.

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