

Role of the magnetic impurities in Heusler type alloys: *ab-initio* calculations

A. Jezierski¹, P. Kowalewski², M. Kowalewski², and J. Dubowik¹

¹*Institute of Molecular Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences
M. Smoluchowskiego 17, 60-179 Poznań, Poland*

²*Institute of Faculty of Technical Physics, Poznań University of Technology
Nieszawska 13A, 60-965 Poznań, Poland*

We have analyzed the electronic structure and magnetic properties of the group of Heusler type alloys Fe_2TiSn , $\text{Fe}_{2-x}\text{M}_x\text{TiSn}$ ($\text{M} = \text{Ni}$ and Co), $\text{Ni}_2\text{Ti}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Sn}$, and $\text{Ni}_2\text{MnGa}_{1-x}\text{Ge}_x$ by *ab-initio* SPR-KKR-CPA [1], TB LMTO [2], FP LMTO [3], FPLO [4, 5] and SIESTA [5] methods. We have studied the role of the magnetic impurities in Heusler alloys. The influence of Fe, Co and V on the magnetic and electronic properties of Fe_2TiSn Heusler type alloy was studied by Ślebarski *et al.* [8, 9]. The transition elements strongly modified the electronic structure of Fe_2TiSn particularly near the Fermi level. We present the electronic and magnetic properties of $\text{Ni}_2\text{Ti}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Sn}$ and we find that for $x=0.06$ the system is magnetic. The electronic and magnetic properties of Ni_2MnGa Heusler alloy depends strongly on the atomic disorder in the fcc sublattices and the tetragonal distortion. We report the electronic structure of Ni_2MnGa obtained by SIESTA [8, 9] method. Using the SIESTA code we have shown that the shape of the density of states strongly depended on the form of the pseudopotentials and on the form of the exchange-correlation potentials.

-
- [1] The Munich SPR-KKR package, version 2.1, H. Ebert *et al.*, <http://olymp.cup.uni-muenchen.de/ak/ebert/SP-RKK>; H. Ebert, Fully relativistic band structure calculations for magnetic solids, Formalism and Application, in Electronic Structure and Physical Properties of Solids, ed. H. Dreysse, Lecture Notes in Physics, vol. 535, p. 191 Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2000.
 - [2] O.K. Andersen, O. Jepsen, Phys. Rev. Lett. **53** (1984) 2572.
Properties of Solids, ed. H. Dreysse, Lecture Notes in Physics, vol. 535, p. 191, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2000.
 - [3] S.Y. Savrasov and D.Y. Savrasov, Phys. Rev. B **46** (1992) 12181.
 - [4] K. Koepnick, H. Eschrig, Phys. Rev. B **59** (1999) 1743.
 - [5] K. Koepnick, V. Velicky, R. Hayn and H. Eschrig, Phys. Rev. B. **55** (1997) 5717.
 - [6] SIESTA 1.3 (Spanish Initiative for Electronic Simulation with Thousands of Atoms)
<http://www.uam.es/siesta>
 - [7] J.M.Soler, E.Artacho, J.Gale, A.Garcia, J.Junque, P.Ordejon, D.Sanchez-Portal,
J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **14** (2002) 2745.
 - [8] A. Ślebarski *et al.*, Phys. Rev. B **65** (2002) 144430.
 - [9] A. Ślebarski *et al.*, Phys.Rev. B. **69** (2004) 155118.

Name of the presenting author (poster): Andrzej Jezierski
e-mail address: Andrzej.Jezierski@ifmpan.poznan.pl
url's: <http://www.ifmpan.poznan.pl>